

Study Lists

1-5

beetle
better
book
done
enough
friends
good
green
home
keep
listen
little
look
many
meet
need
over
quiet
see
should
shove
some
street
thought
through
took
was
weed
where
wonder

6-10

bright
fight
flight
fright

high
light
meat
might
night
right
talks
than
tight
writes

11-15

ate
bananas
breakfast
cry
fly
for
grandmother
my
shy
sight
sly
try
why

16-20

anybody
ape
cape
clay
didn't
drape
escape
gape
grape
listen

play
scrape
shape
stay
tape

21-25

away
bay
born
corn
day
fork
porch
pork
port
say
sport
today
torch
torn

26-30

bloom
boot
broom
brush
cool
coop
food
fool
hoot
mood
moon
noon
room
scoop

soon
spoon
stoop
them
these
think
troop
want
which
would

31-35

back
believe
clock
every
kick
lock
lost
luck
neck
pack
pick
race
rock
shock
sick
stack
tack
thick
track
trick

36-40

badge
black
bridge

Study Lists

budge
building
deck
dodge
duck
from
fudge
hedge
judge
ledge
lodge
other
people
pledge
ridge
rough
stuck
tough
truck
watched
wood

41-45

bliss
boss
cage
caught
change
class
could
dress
fuss
glass
graceful
hiss
huge
large
loss

mess
nudge
page
press
rowboats
sailboats
stage
wage
write

46-50

children
choice
eight
face
fence
grace
lace
left
moss
motor
nice
place
school
since
space
their
together
trace
voice

51-55

act
blackest
build
coldest
count

counting
fresh
greenest
happy
lightest
lighting
listening
pressing
print
quietest
rebuilding
refresh
refreshing
rent
repack
repacking
replace
rest
rethinking
ring
spend
spending
string
thank
undone
unfolding
unhappy
unlocking
unpacking
water
wondering

56-60

author
bike
blame
blue
brownest

coolest
cube
different
dressing
drive
endless
equal
fine
fire
frame
friendless
game
globe
great
ground
harm
helpless
hope
human
joke
lake
leader
make
misplace
misspelling
mistake
name
pine
pipe
point
poke
pure
rage
rake
reach
real
refine
repay

Study Lists

reporting
restless
rewrite
ride
ripe
robe
safe
serve
several
shine
side
skill
smoke
snake
spell
stories
take
there
those
toughest
town
trust
unclear
unkindest
unlock
unmask
unrefreshing
unsound
unthinking
vine
wide
worth
worthless
wrote

61-65

break
chalk

charge
charm
cheap
child
chill
choke
city
cure
feat
helplessness
hire
kindest
length
misjudge
refill
slice
strength
toughness
uneven
unsold
untrusting
value

66-70

above
boundless
breakable
brown
catch
charming
ditch
file
greenness
helped
like
match
misspell
misstep

mistake
needless
notch
portable
quietness
rebuild
refillable
report
restlessness
roughness
round
size
started
stitch
stretch
thoughtlessness
unbreakable
unkindness
unsure
unthinkable
unworkable
wanted
washable
where
workable

71-75

bench
brushing
bunch
changeless
civil
coldness
curable
darkness
feet
fineness
finest

freshest
grounded
hired
hoped
hopeless
hoping
judged
largest
likable
lunch
mismatched
patch
pinch
pitch
pointlessness
prepay
preschool
preshrunk
pretest
preview
purest
racing
remark
repacked
reviewed
ripeness
scratch
search
shameless
shaping
shining
shrunk
sketch
smoking
speech
speechless
staging
switch

Study Lists

teach
touch
unsoundness
usable
useless
using
valuable
valueless
valuing
view
watch
widest
writing

76-80

blameless
careless
clothes
clue
colder
driving
equally
faced
fighter
finer
fresher
friendly
greater
greatness
helper
helplessly
hiring
homeless
hopelessly
joker
judging
know
life

lighter
lightly
likely
likeness
lovable
nameless
new
nicely
placed
previewed
quietly
reformed
remarkable
replaced
reserved
rougher
serving
shame
sizable
soap
stretcher
teacher
time
tracing
twice
unequally
unusable
wash
wear
widely
wideness

81-85

baker
bite
biting
bluest
brightness

caring
catcher
cheaper
fired
goodness
greatest
harmlessly
kite
largely
lifeless
matching
misjudged
namely
needlessly
nightly
parked
picking
pointless
prejudge
preserve
preserving
previewing
probing
pureness
quite
rehiring
renaming
resorted
restlessly
reviewer
searched
searching
sketching
slightest
smell
spite
touching
unequal

unlikely
unpacked
unreachable
unstuck
uselessness
white
whitest
wisely

86-90

boldness
changing
choking
civilly
finely
formless
larger
liked
liking
nicer
notable
noted
noting
often
paints
person
pictures
researching
shop
stretchable
stretched
stretching
tale
thoughtlessly
timeless
timely
unbelievable
unlikable

Study Lists

unlike
used
washing
working

91-95

bare
believable
blissful
care
careful
carry
cheapest
choicest
cope
darken
define
deform
deport
depress
deserved
devalue
fault
forceful
freshen
grandest
helpful
hopeful
joking
lengthen
lighten
locker
misused
nicest
redefine
restful
rope
scope

shortly
sign
sing
slope
tail
thickness
unfilling
unrefined
unstuck
watching
whiter

96-100

barred
biggest
blissful
caring
carry
childish
civilly
coil
dealing
decoding
defined
delighted
deserving
design
dropping
farmer
fault
faultless
fineness
fitness
fly
foolish
formal
formless
global

golden
grandly
greenish
hear
herb
hopefully
hopeless
hotly
humanness
maddest
madly
madness
nerve
package
packaging
page
passage
personable
planned
planner
play
point
recoiled
rental
runner
sadden
sadder
saddest
sadly
sadness
shopped
shopper
shopping
signal
snapping
spotted
star
starless

starred
starring
stay
stepping
stopping
swimmer
swimming
talked
tripped
unchanging
unequally
unripened
usage
verb
verbal
wander
washable
watered
watering
weaken
winner
work
world

101-105

barely
bigger
brownish
cheaply
childishly
delightful
deny
designer
dosage
dripless
dripping
dropper
facing

Study Lists

facts
final
finally
flatten
flattest
foolishly
given
heard
here
hottest
misshaped
note
predated
putting
quotable
quote
refusal
ripest
risen
running
skipping
slipped
snugly
snugness
spotless
storage
strengthened
taken
thoughtfully
trapped
undefeated
undrinkable
unnerved
unshaken
unsnapped
usefully
vote
wandering

worldly
yardage

106-110

boyishness
busy
carry
cheaper
civilly
copy
departed
designer
dripped
dropping
fancy
faultless
flatten
fury
glory
harmlessly
hurry
leakage
misjudged
mistaken
normal
notable
noting
pity
playful
preplanned
previewed
prove
reserving
resigned
resource
resourceful
restore
rightfully

saddest
shaken
skillfully
slightly
slipped
snugly
source
spinning
starless
stopping
storing
story
straight
straightest
strengthening
study
sturdy
style
stylish
unquotable
unreserved
unthinkable
used
valuable
whole
winning
worry
wrap
wrapper
wrapping
wreck
wreckage
wrong

111-115

answer
bareness
barest

cloudy
dressy
easy
fatal
formally
hate
hole
late
lengthy
mighty
misquoted
noisy
picture
plate
please
question
rate
really
related
reserve
scary
shiny
skate
sleepy
speaker
spotty
state
unplanned
unproven
unwrap

Spelling Rules

Lesson	Rule	Explanation
71	Final-E Rule	When do you drop the final e from a word? When the next morphograph begins with a vowel letter.
91	Doubling Rule	When do you double the final c in a short word? When the word ends cvc and the next morphograph begins with v .
101	Y as a Vowel	When is y a vowel letter? At the end of a morphograph.

Meanings of Affixes

Morphograph	Lesson	Meanings	Examples
-able	66	can be	stretchable, washable, readable
-age	98	result of an action	package, usage, marriage
-al	96	related to, like	formal, trial, rental
de-	91	down, away from; reverse of; remove from	deport, deform, depart
-ed	69	[action] in the past	formed, stepped, cried
-en	94	to make	loosen, darken, proven
-er	76	more; one who	greater, lighter; teacher, dancer
-est	54	the most	greatest, lightest, happiest
-ful	92	full of, tending to	careful, forgetful, beautiful
-ing	51	when you do something, ongoing action	spending, moving, stopping
-ish	99	like, related to, inclined to be	babyish, stylish, boyish, greenish
-less	57	without	painless, useless, restless
-ly	77	how something is done	quietly, equally, basically
mis-	58	wrongly	misspell, misjudge, misprint
-ness	64	that which is, quality of	quietness, freshness, thickness
pre-	73	before	preview, preclude, prepay
re-	51	again, back	rerun, return, replace
-s	3 6	more than one; a verb marker for <i>he</i> , <i>she</i> , or <i>it</i>	friends, bananas, farmers; acts, writes, talks
un-	53	not, the opposite of, reverse	unhappy, unusual, untie
-y	111	having the quality of; belonging to	shiny, dreamy, mighty

Homonyms

ate refers to: eat in the past
example: I *ate* a sandwich.

eight refers to: the number 8
example: The dog had *eight* puppies.

feat refers to: something that is hard to do
example: Climbing the mountain was a great *feat*.

feet refers to: body part
example: Her *feet* were sore from running.

for refers to: in place of
example: She went to the store *for* me.

four refers to: the number 4
example: Cats have *four* legs.

hear refers to: listen
example: I can't *hear* you.

here refers to: this place
example: Come over *here*.

hole refers to: empty space
example: I have a *hole* in my sock.

whole refers to: entire, complete
example: He ate the *whole* pie.

meat refers to: food from animals
example: Some people don't eat *meat*.

meet refers to: come together
example: We agreed to *meet* next week.

right refers to: correct or opposite of left
example: All my answers were *right*.
She wears a ring on her *right* hand.

write refers to: put words on paper
example: You must *write* neatly.

tail refers to: the back end
example: The dog chased his *tail*.

tale refers to: a story
example: He told an interesting *tale*.

Homonyms

their refers to: belonging to them
example: It is *their* house.

there refers to: that place
example: Go over *there*.

they're refers to: they are
example: I think *they're* ready.

threw refers to: throw in the past
example: She *threw* the ball.

through refers to: in one side and out the other
example: We went *through* the tunnel.

wear refers to: have clothes on your body
example: What shall I *wear* today?

where refers to: what place
example: *Where* do you want to go?

wood refers to: what trees are made of
example: We need *wood* for the fire.

would refers to: what might happen
example: I *would* like to go to Paris.