

# Study Lists

## 1-5

base  
breakable  
cover  
cure  
doubt  
doubtful  
fresh  
guide  
helpless  
like  
match  
matchless  
misfile  
misjudge  
mismatch  
misplace  
misquote  
misshape  
misspell  
misuse  
mother  
move  
name  
painful  
place  
pointless  
portable  
power  
powerful  
powerless  
price  
print  
quote  
reason  
reasonable  
relate  
remove  
resourceful  
restful  
restrain  
return  
returnable

serve  
sleepless  
sore  
sound  
thought  
thoughtless  
view  
workable  
worth  
worthless

## 6-10

athletes  
breath  
brightness  
cheerful  
curable  
doubting  
exercised  
fair  
fairness  
faithful  
fashion  
fashionable  
fearful  
feat  
feet  
firmness  
globe  
guided  
guiding  
having  
hear  
helped  
helplessness  
here  
hole  
hopeless  
hoping  
kindness  
likable  
liked  
likeness

loan  
lone  
misspelling  
morning  
named  
nineteen  
painfulness  
peace  
piece  
priceless  
pricing  
quotable  
recover  
refillable  
refreshing  
remarkable  
replace  
replacing  
report  
reserve  
resource  
restlessness  
restoring  
returning  
review  
rich  
right  
scribe  
serving  
shameless  
sign  
singing  
solve  
solving  
soreness  
sounded  
source  
staging  
store  
straining  
tail  
tale  
their  
there

thoughtful  
threw  
through  
throughout  
timeless  
to  
too  
traced  
tribe  
turned  
uncover  
unfair  
unfairness  
unhappy  
used  
useless  
valuable  
value  
vary  
very  
weakness  
weather  
whether  
whole  
wood  
would  
write  
youthfulness

## 11-15

biggest  
coolest  
darker  
darkest  
doubtless  
dropper  
farmer  
final  
finer  
firm  
flatly  
flatness  
formal

fresher  
fright  
frost  
global  
greatest  
helper  
hopeful  
hopping  
interested  
length  
lifeless  
lighter  
loose  
madness  
mothering  
part  
people  
photograph  
placing  
planned  
proving  
quickly  
raging  
really  
reasoning  
rental  
ripest  
sadden  
saddest  
sadness  
script  
short  
signal  
skidding  
slipped  
smiling  
snapped  
snugness  
spinning  
spotless  
starless  
starring  
stepped  
stepping

# Study Lists

stopping  
stored  
strength  
swimmer  
teacher  
tone  
tough  
trapped  
tribal  
verse  
wandering  
weren't  
widely  
widest  
winner  
wonderful

## 16-20

anybody  
ate  
barred  
boats  
carried  
carrying  
change  
claim  
confine  
conform  
confronted  
conserve  
crease  
creased  
create  
darken  
defining  
delight  
delights  
departed  
deport  
describe  
drying  
eight  
fanciest

finely  
finest  
frightening  
govern  
happiness  
healthy  
helplessly  
hiding  
hoped  
inborn  
inhuman  
inland  
instead  
largest  
lonely  
loosely  
loosen  
madder  
madly  
meat  
meet  
misreported  
nastiest  
package  
peaceful  
pitiful  
pitying  
playful  
playing  
press  
quest  
rather  
refined  
reinstate  
restfully  
ripeness  
riper  
rocks  
safest  
saying  
shrink  
skills  
slipping  
snuggest

spotted  
spotting  
starred  
starring  
state  
storage  
straighten  
strict  
studying  
sturdiness  
taking  
tense  
tighten  
treat  
tried  
unconfirmed  
unreformed  
unresolvable  
uselessness  
using  
which  
worldly  
worrier  
wreckage

## 21-25

action  
active  
agree  
cause  
changing  
clapping  
confinement  
context  
crying  
deforming  
denial  
detecting  
easy  
edgy  
exchange  
exchanging  
explain

express  
facing  
feature  
found  
government  
great  
hurried  
increasing  
kings  
lately  
lights  
lowest  
lucky  
massive  
nastier  
passion  
passive  
poisoned  
portion  
pressure  
proclaim  
proclaimed  
profile  
profound  
progress  
proudly  
prove  
proven  
ration  
receptive  
repressive  
reserved  
running  
salty  
settle  
settlement  
speedy  
spirit  
statement  
steps  
straight  
strayed  
studied  
tension

text  
texture  
thirst  
toys  
trapper  
treatment  
trial  
varied  
walls  
worried

## 26-30

boxes  
brushes  
buzzes  
claims  
concept  
conjecture  
danger  
defeated  
dejected  
depression  
detect  
detective  
duty  
except  
expressed  
expression  
famous  
featuring  
fineness  
fitness  
flawed  
furious  
fury  
glorious  
happiest  
happily  
injected  
injection  
invaluable  
joyous  
lower



# Study Lists

maddest  
matches  
misconception  
movement  
notion  
passes  
poisonous  
preschool  
preserve  
presses  
preview  
profoundly  
progressed  
progression  
progressive  
project  
protect  
protection  
protective  
reaches  
reaction  
reception  
regress  
reject  
rejecting  
rejection  
relative  
riches  
round  
runny  
seize  
seizure  
shops  
speak  
stretch  
studious  
taxes  
thirsty  
unexpected  
waltzes  
wash  
wideness

## 31-35

actively  
babies  
beautiful  
beauty  
berries  
black  
boys  
bridge  
cage  
carries  
cities  
contain  
copies  
count  
cries  
dangerous  
deception  
detain  
detection  
development  
dress  
duties  
edginess  
exception  
flies  
fork  
friendliness  
furiously  
furry  
hedge  
inspect  
inspection  
joys  
judge  
large  
latch  
logic  
loneliest  
maintain  
major  
nice  
noisily

order  
park  
physical  
pinches  
plays  
pleasure  
poisons  
projecting  
projection  
prospect  
questionable  
reach  
refusal  
respectful  
retain  
science  
scripture  
search  
shiniest  
sketch  
spin  
spotty  
stays  
stories  
studies  
style  
think  
tour  
tries  
truck  
trucks  
type  
union  
worries

## 36-40

aren't  
artist  
batch  
can't  
catches  
class  
cloudiness

container  
couldn't  
dangerously  
denies  
disarm  
discharged  
discounts  
discovering  
disease  
dislike  
dispel  
displeasing  
ditch  
doggy  
don't  
dresses  
dries  
easiest  
exceptional  
expel  
force  
forcefully  
fuss  
getting  
glasses  
gloriously  
here's  
hurries  
increasingly  
intention  
joyously  
kick  
largely  
ledge  
let's  
look  
nervous  
nervously  
patch  
placement  
player  
pledge  
progressively  
propel

range  
removal  
repel  
ridge  
scratch  
searches  
scientist  
shouldn't  
silk  
speediest  
sprays  
stack  
strengthening  
stretches  
studiously  
thank  
that's  
they'll  
they're  
they've  
think  
tourist  
trials  
trick  
unexpected  
unions  
varies  
various  
variously  
voice  
we'll  
we're  
who's

## 41-45

artistic  
basic  
beautifully  
bought  
brief  
build  
building  
chance

# Study Lists

chief  
chiefly  
childish  
committee  
conception  
courage  
creation  
cross  
crosses  
deceptive  
deduce  
departure  
descriptive  
devise  
didn't  
discover  
discovered  
disrespect  
dissolving  
ditches  
doesn't  
foolish  
graphic  
grief  
heavy  
heroic  
high  
honesty  
I've  
kind  
kindest  
kindly  
misplaced  
misshapen  
niece  
photography  
produce  
produced  
prospective  
question  
ready  
rediscovered  
reduce  
reducing

regard  
relation  
requesting  
resented  
resolve  
resolved  
respectable  
rest  
resting  
restless  
restriction  
revise  
revision  
ripening  
simple  
spinner  
star  
station  
stylish  
stylishly  
thick  
thicken  
thicker  
thickness  
thief  
typical  
undiscovered  
unrecovered  
unresolved  
unrevised  
vision  
we've

**46-50**

afternoon  
boyish  
classical  
close  
clothes  
conduct  
conducted  
creative  
designer

discourage  
edging  
evening  
explorers  
forceful  
intensively  
island  
it's  
magic  
nieces  
producing  
product  
productive  
readiness  
recreation  
reduction  
regardless  
requested  
resign  
she'll  
simplest  
some  
they'd  
today  
tomorrow  
transaction  
transform  
transport  
treasure  
what's  
yesterday  
you'll

**51-55**

athletic  
benches  
bodies  
cleanliness  
comic  
confer  
conquests  
critic  
critical

defer  
depose  
deserve  
design  
discouragement  
disgraceful  
disorder  
disposal  
dispose  
evenings  
expose  
finally  
finish  
finished  
inflamed  
intensive  
losses  
medic  
misinformed  
monkeys  
pain  
peacefully  
prefer  
prescribe  
prescription  
production  
propose  
provision  
pulse  
puppies  
readily  
realistic  
refer  
request  
sale  
scariest  
soften  
softening  
sow /ō/  
spherical  
stressful  
tragic  
transcribe  
transfer

transgression  
translation  
trays  
trickiest  
wishes

**56-60**

appoint  
appraisal  
appraise  
approve  
blow  
chancy  
comical  
content  
convention  
cycle  
draw  
exposure  
expressive  
extent  
grow  
hurrying  
invent  
invention  
know  
prevent  
proposal  
reduced  
retention  
rhythm  
sail  
scene  
sculpture  
sew  
show  
sphere  
throw  
translated  
typist  
venture



# Study Lists

## 61-65

accident  
appointment  
assistants  
automobile  
blown  
construct  
contend  
contents  
define  
deform  
description  
destruction  
disclosure  
dishonest  
disposable  
drawn  
easily  
extend  
extended  
extension  
forbid  
forget  
forgive  
forgiven  
golden  
ground  
grown  
hottest  
instruct  
intend  
intentional  
known  
merge  
pretend  
prevention  
rainiest  
refine  
reform  
reversal  
rhythmic  
rhythmical  
ripen

scientists  
seen  
sewn  
shame  
shamefully  
shopper  
shown  
sleep  
sleeplessness  
strengthen  
structure  
subject  
submerge  
subscribe  
threaten  
thrown  
unintended  
ventured  
while

## 66-70

assistant  
brother  
carelessly  
cheerfulness  
consist  
construction  
contract  
crashes  
cubic  
cyclist  
extract  
failure  
false  
falsely  
flattest  
forgetful  
forgiving  
foxes  
friendliest  
grounds  
habit  
insist

insisted  
instruction  
lengthen  
lilies  
liveliness  
object  
objective  
observe  
obtain  
obtained  
payment  
peaches  
perception  
perform  
pertain  
ponies  
pound  
pretending  
resigned  
resist  
respectfully  
retained  
reverse  
saint  
sister  
skinned  
subsist  
subtract  
subtraction  
tightening  
tract  
traction  
transplant  
trophies  
unbreakable  
wakening  
weight  
worthy

## 71-75

aground  
alike  
along

apart  
appears  
around  
athletically  
awaken  
basically  
classically  
comically  
complain  
compose  
compress  
compression  
concur  
conscientious  
contentment  
costly  
critically  
cubically  
defective  
delightful  
distraction  
extraction  
firmly  
graphically  
heroically  
incur  
infect  
infection  
instructional  
likely  
logically  
magically  
nicely  
objection  
oblong  
observer  
observing  
perceptive  
perfect  
perfection  
performer  
persisted  
physically  
recur

resisted  
rhythmically  
roundly  
scenically  
sleepiness  
storminess  
strictly  
student  
submerged  
thorough  
tragically  
unapproved  
wait

## 76-80

across  
alone  
apiece  
bear  
boyhood  
calf  
childhood  
commission  
commissioner  
commit  
compile  
contraction  
defrosting  
destructive  
dismiss  
factual  
falsehood  
globally  
gradual  
habitual  
half  
halves  
imperfect  
knife  
leaf  
leaves  
life  
likelihood

# Study Lists

loaf  
loaves  
mission  
motherhood  
objectionable  
permission  
permit  
self  
shelf  
shelves  
spiritual  
submissive  
thieves  
transmission  
transmit  
usual  
usually  
wife  
wives  
wolf  
wolves

## 81-85

activate  
appear  
avoidable  
bare  
calves  
composure  
confuse  
confusion  
conservation  
defuse  
designate  
elves  
ethically  
explorer  
friend  
image  
immobile  
informative  
knives  
medicate

mobile  
obstruction  
please  
proper  
properly  
pulsate  
pure  
refuse  
revised  
selves  
shortly  
signature  
temper  
temple  
tempt  
thoroughly  
transfusion  
vast  
visual  
void

## 86-90

acquiring  
activation  
applied  
applies  
apply  
approach  
avoiding  
because  
behave  
belong  
belongs  
beside  
casual  
comply  
confusing  
contempt  
convert  
describing  
devastating  
fascinates  
impart

imply  
import  
improve  
invert  
knowledge  
livelihood  
medication  
observation  
orderly  
reappear  
replied  
reply  
revert  
speaks  
submission  
subvert  
unlikely  
weak

## 91-95

acquire  
adequately  
adjust  
admit  
advise  
avoided  
befriended  
behaved  
belief  
beliefs  
believable  
believe  
challenge  
chiefs  
cliffs  
conceive  
contention  
convent  
conversation  
converse  
conversion  
converted  
deceive

decompression  
disbelief  
eject  
emerge  
environment  
evaluate  
event  
eventual  
gulfs  
imported  
improperly  
improved  
improvement  
incurable  
intent  
inverse  
inversion  
inverted  
lives  
perceive  
permitting  
preferred  
protecting  
receive  
recurring  
relief  
robber  
roofs  
sadly  
strainer  
temperature  
textured  
transferring  
transmitter  
transportation  
unusual  
week

## 96-100

address  
adjusted  
adjustment  
admission

adventure  
committed  
compelling  
completely  
constant  
constrained  
consume  
consumer  
contemplate  
courtship  
desert  
educate  
emerged  
eventful  
friendship  
hardship  
implied  
incomplete  
instant  
instantly  
opposed  
outfitted  
perfectly  
photographs  
presume  
propeller  
referring  
reformed  
relationship  
relentless  
repelling  
rerunning  
resume  
resuming  
shipped  
stopper  
substantial  
substantive  
supplies  
supply  
support  
suppose  
surface  
surround



# Study Lists

unstoppable

## 101-105

actor  
addictive  
attain  
attest  
attract  
became  
brought  
champion  
character  
citizen  
composer  
compressor  
cutting  
defection  
defector  
demote  
dessert  
dictate  
disarmed  
dissect  
emotion  
factions  
factor  
families  
family  
insect  
instructor  
interaction  
intercept  
intermission  
intersect  
interview  
interviewed  
inventor  
motive  
photographer  
planter  
predict  
projector  
prominent

promote  
protector  
reactor  
retainer  
robbing  
shipping  
snappy  
speaker  
subverted  
supposed  
suppression  
surrounded  
tractor  
transgressor  
trouble  
troubling  
unknown

## 106-110

admitted  
attractive  
commitment  
concise  
conduction  
conductor  
confession  
considered  
contractor  
decisive  
dictation  
dictator  
distant  
divide  
division  
education  
educator  
expelled  
foreign  
forgotten  
gripped  
heavier  
incision  
inquire

instructive  
intersection  
marry  
misspeller  
nations  
precise  
prediction  
problem  
profess  
profession  
professor  
promoter  
promotion  
provide  
remotely  
resemble  
reservation  
several  
stormiest  
submitting  
unhurried  
visor  
worthiness  
writer

## 111-115

attempt  
attention  
bound  
cave  
custom  
decisions  
district  
divided  
grave  
individual  
information  
inspector  
interviewer  
inventive  
legend  
merry  
motivate

permitted  
prime  
professional  
promoted  
recapping  
recurred  
reporter  
requirement  
requirements  
resignation  
scarce  
temptation  
unsurpassed

## 116-120

attraction  
bushes  
commotion  
compelled  
competition  
confrontation  
continue  
delightfully  
dictionary  
distance  
distressing  
exploration  
facial  
forgetting  
inquiry  
instance  
married  
necessary  
partial  
partially  
precisely  
preservation  
probably  
racial  
record  
remoteness  
require  
resumed

reviewer  
scratches  
substance  
supplied  
toughen  
transferred  
unrecorded  
views

# Spelling Rules

| Lesson | Rule  | Explanation   |
|--------|---|---|
| 6      | <b>Final-E Rule</b>                                   | When do you drop the final <b>e</b> from a word?<br>When the next morphograph begins with a vowel letter.   |
| 11     | <b>Doubling Rule<br/>(Short Words)</b>                | When do you double the final <b>c</b> in a short word?<br>When the word ends <b>cvc</b> and the next morphograph begins with <b>v</b> .                                     |
| 16     | <b>Y-to-I Rule</b>                                    | When do you change the <b>y</b> to <b>i</b> in a word?<br>When the word ends with a consonant-and- <b>y</b> and the next morphograph begins with anything except <b>i</b> . |
| 22     | <b>W as a Vowel</b>                                   | When is <b>w</b> a vowel letter?<br>At the end of a morphograph.  |
| 23     | <b>Y as a Vowel</b>                                   | When is <b>y</b> a vowel letter?<br>At the end of a morphograph.  |
| 26     | <b>E-S Endings</b>                                    | If a word ends in <b>s</b> , <b>z</b> , <b>sh</b> , or <b>ch</b> , you add <b>e-s</b> to make the plural word.  |
| 27     | <b>E-S Endings<br/>X as Two Consonant<br/>Letters</b> | If a word ends in <b>x</b> , you add <b>e-s</b> to make the plural word.<br>The letter <b>x</b> acts like two consonants because it has two consonant sounds.               |
| 31     | <b>E-S Endings</b>                                    | If a word ends with a consonant-and- <b>y</b> , you add <b>e-s</b> to make the plural word.   |
| 61     | <b>E-N Variation</b>                                  | If a word ends with the letter <b>w</b> and you add <b>e-n</b> , drop the <b>e</b> .  |
| 71     | <b>A-L Insertion</b>                                  | When a word ends in the letters <b>i-c</b> , you add the morphograph <b>a-l</b> before adding <b>l-y</b> .  |
| 78     | <b>/ff/ Endings</b>                                   | Some words that end in the sound <b>/ff/</b> have the letters <b>v-e-s</b> in the plural.   |
| 93     | <b>Doubling Rule<br/>(Long Words)</b>                 | When the word ends in a short <b>cvc</b> morphograph, use the doubling rule.  |
| 103    | <b>O-R Endings</b>                                    | If a form of the word ends in <b>i-o-n</b> , use <b>o-r</b> .   |



# Meanings of Affixes and Nonword Bases

| Morphograph  | Lesson     | Meanings                                 | Examples                         |
|--------------|------------|--|----------------------------------|
| <b>a-</b>    | <b>71</b>  | in, on, at; not, without                 | ahead; apart, atypical           |
| <b>-able</b> | <b>3</b>   | can be                                   | stretchable, washable, readable  |
| <b>ad-</b>   | <b>94</b>  | to, toward; against                      | advise, adjustment; adverse      |
| <b>-age</b>  | <b>18</b>  | result of an action                      | package, usage, marriage         |
| <b>-al</b>   | <b>12</b>  | related to, like                         | formal, trial, rental            |
| <b>ap-</b>   | <b>56</b>  | to, toward, against                      | appointment, approval, appendage |
| <b>-ary</b>  | <b>118</b> | related to; connected to                 | dictionary, library, secondary   |
| <b>at-</b>   | <b>104</b> | to, toward, against                      | attract, attention, attest       |
| <b>-ate</b>  | <b>82</b>  | to make, act on; having the quality of   | evaluate, activate; passionate   |
| <b>be-</b>   | <b>86</b>  | to make; over; really                    | became, beside, because          |
| <b>ceive</b> | <b>94</b>  | to take; contain                         | receiver, conceive, deceived     |
| <b>cept</b>  | <b>24</b>  | to take; contain                         | receptive, intercept, acceptable |
| <b>cise</b>  | <b>108</b> | to cut                                   | incision, concise, precisely     |
| <b>com-</b>  | <b>73</b>  | with, together                           | compress, combat, commission     |
| <b>con-</b>  | <b>19</b>  | with, together                           | conform, contest, condense       |
| <b>cord</b>  | <b>118</b> | rope; heart; in agreement                | cording; record, accord, cordial |
| <b>cur</b>   | <b>74</b>  | to run, to happen                        | concur, recurred, current        |
| <b>de-</b>   | <b>16</b>  | down, away from; reverse of; remove from | deport, deform, depart           |
| <b>di-</b>   | <b>107</b> | twice; through, across                   | divert, divide, direct           |
| <b>dict</b>  | <b>104</b> | to speak; to fix                         | predict, diction                 |

# Meanings of Affixes and Nonword Bases

| Morphograph  | Lesson     | Meanings   | Examples                               |
|--------------|------------|--|--|
| <b>dis-</b>  | <b>37</b>  | opposite of; not; completely                       | dispel, discount, disease              |
| <b>duce</b>  | <b>43</b>  | to lead  | produce, educate, reducing             |
| <b>duct</b>  | <b>46</b>  | to lead  | productive, conductor, deductive       |
| <b>e-</b>    | <b>92</b>  | missing out, away                                  | eject, emitted, event                  |
| <b>-ed</b>   | <b>8</b>   | [action] in the past                               | formed, stepped, cried                 |
| <b>-en</b>   | <b>17</b>  | to make  | loosen, darken, straighten             |
| <b>-er</b>   | <b>13</b>  | more;<br>one who                                   | greater, lighter;<br>teacher, dancer   |
| <b>-es</b>   | <b>26</b>  | more than one;<br>a verb marker for he, she, or it | lilies, boxes;<br>watches, catches     |
| <b>-est</b>  | <b>11</b>  | the most   | greatest, lightest, happiest           |
| <b>ex-</b>   | <b>21</b>  | out, away  | export, exclude, extend                |
| <b>fect</b>  | <b>72</b>  | to do, to make                                     | defective, confection, perfect         |
| <b>fer</b>   | <b>51</b>  | to carry   | transfer, infer, referred              |
| <b>fess</b>  | <b>106</b> | to speak   | profess, confession, professor         |
| <b>for-</b>  | <b>63</b>  | against, completely                                | forbid, forgotten, forgiving           |
| <b>-ful</b>  | <b>2</b>   | full of; tending to                                | careful, beautiful; forgetful          |
| <b>fuse</b>  | <b>82</b>  | to pour or melt                                    | transfusion, confusion                 |
| <b>gress</b> | <b>24</b>  | to step  | regression, progress,<br>transgression |
| <b>-hood</b> | <b>77</b>  | state, quality                                     | motherhood, likelihood, childhood      |
| <b>-ial</b>  | <b>118</b> | related to, like                                   | partial, facial, adverbial             |
| <b>-ic</b>   | <b>43</b>  | like, related to                                   | basic, typically, artistic             |



# Meanings of Affixes and Nonword Bases

| Morphograph   | Lesson     | Meanings                              | Examples                                     |
|---------------|------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <b>im-</b>    | <b>87</b>  | in, into; not                         | impose, impression, impurity                 |
| <b>in-</b>    | <b>18</b>  | in, into; not; really                 | include; incurable; invaluable               |
| <b>-ing</b>   | <b>7</b>   | when you do something, ongoing action | spending, moving, stopping                   |
| <b>inter-</b> | <b>101</b> | between                               | interact, intersect, intervention            |
| <b>-ion</b>   | <b>23</b>  | state, quality, act, or process       | action, taxation, repression                 |
| <b>-ish</b>   | <b>44</b>  | like, related to, inclined to be      | babyish, stylish, boyish, greenish           |
| <b>-ist</b>   | <b>39</b>  | one who                               | artist, typist, tourist                      |
| <b>-ive</b>   | <b>23</b>  | quality of; one who                   | expressive, informative; relative, detective |
| <b>ject</b>   | <b>26</b>  | to throw                              | rejecting, dejected, projection              |
| <b>-less</b>  | <b>1</b>   | without                               | painless, useless, restless                  |
| <b>lief</b>   | <b>91</b>  | to lift, allow                        | belief, disbelief, relief                    |
| <b>lieve</b>  | <b>92</b>  | to lift, allow                        | believe, believable                          |
| <b>-ly</b>    | <b>14</b>  | how something is done                 | quietly, equally, basically                  |
| <b>-ment</b>  | <b>22</b>  | result of doing something             | placement, requirement, apartment            |
| <b>mis-</b>   | <b>1</b>   | wrongly                               | misspell, misjudge, misprint                 |
| <b>miss</b>   | <b>77</b>  | to send                               | admission, dismiss, missile                  |
| <b>mit</b>    | <b>78</b>  | to send                               | transmit, admitted, commitment               |
| <b>mote</b>   | <b>103</b> | to move                               | motionless, demote, promotional              |
| <b>-ness</b>  | <b>6</b>   | that which is, quality of             | thickness, quietness, freshness              |
| <b>ob-</b>    | <b>67</b>  | to, toward, against                   | obstruct, obtain, objection                  |

# Meanings of Affixes and Nonword Bases

| Morphograph | Lesson | Meanings  | Examples  |
|-------------|--------|---|---|
| -ous        | 27     | having the quality of                                     | famous, furious, joyous                           |
| pel         | 39     | to push   | expel, propeller, repellent                       |
| per         | 69     | through   | perform, pertain, perceive                        |
| ply         | 86     | a layer; to fold; full                                    | pliable; comply; supplier                         |
| pose        | 54     | to act a certain way; to put, to place                    | position, composure, opposite                     |
| pre-        | 26     | before  | preview, preclude, prepay                         |
| pro-        | 22     | in favor of; before; forward                              | proclaim; provision; progress                     |
| quest       | 16     | to seek, to ask for                                       | conquest, request, questionable                   |
| quire       | 107    | to seek, to ask for                                       | inquire, requirement, acquire                     |
| re-         | 4      | again, back   | rerun, return, replace                            |
| -s          | 19     | more than one;<br>a verb marker for <i>he, she, or it</i> | friends, bananas, farmers;<br>acts, writes, talks |
| sect        | 102    | to cut  | section, dissect, intersect                       |
| semble      | 107    | same; together  | resemble; assemble, ensemble                      |
| -ship       | 97     | state, quality  | friendship, hardship, relationship                |
| sist        | 68     | to stand, to set, to make                                 | persist, resist, consists                         |
| spect       | 34     | to look   | inspect, respect, perspective                     |
| stance      | 117    | to stand, to set  | instance, substance, distance                     |
| stant       | 99     | to stand, to set  | constant, substantive, instant                    |
| struct      | 64     | to build  | structure, destruction,<br>constructive           |
| sub-        | 64     | under   | subtract, subhuman, submission                    |



# Meanings of Affixes and Nonword Bases

| Morphograph   | Lesson     | Meanings                               | Examples                            |
|---------------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| <b>sume</b>   | <b>97</b>  | to take                                | consumer, resume, presumable        |
| <b>sup-</b>   | <b>98</b>  | under                                  | support, suppressed, supposed       |
| <b>tain</b>   | <b>33</b>  | to hold                                | retaining, container, detained      |
| <b>tect</b>   | <b>24</b>  | to cover                               | detecting, protection               |
| <b>tend</b>   | <b>62</b>  | to be inclined to; to stretch          | attend, intend; extend              |
| <b>tent</b>   | <b>59</b>  | to hold                                | content, attention, intent          |
| <b>tract</b>  | <b>67</b>  | to drag, to draw                       | tractor, attractive, subtraction    |
| <b>trans-</b> | <b>49</b>  | across                                 | transportation, transform, transfer |
| <b>-ual</b>   | <b>76</b>  | related to, like                       | factual, usual, gradual             |
| <b>un-</b>    | <b>9</b>   | not, the opposite                      | unhappy, unusual, untie             |
| <b>-ure</b>   | <b>24</b>  | act, process                           | departure, pressure, failure        |
| <b>vent</b>   | <b>57</b>  | to come                                | prevent, invention, adventure       |
| <b>vert</b>   | <b>88</b>  | to turn                                | invert, convert, introvert          |
| <b>vide</b>   | <b>106</b> | to see; to separate                    | providing; divide, individual       |
| <b>vise</b>   | <b>41</b>  | to see; to separate                    | advise, visual; division            |
| <b>-y</b>     | <b>21</b>  | having the quality of;<br>belonging to | shiny, dreamy, mighty               |

# Contractions

| Component Words | Contractions | Component Words | Contractions |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| are not         | aren't       | should not      | shouldn't    |
| can not         | can't        | that is         | that's       |
| could not       | couldn't     | they are        | they're      |
| did not         | didn't       | they had        | they'd       |
| do not          | don't        | they have       | they've      |
| does not        | doesn't      | they will       | they'll      |
| have not        | haven't      | was not         | wasn't       |
| he had          | he'd         | we are          | we're        |
| he is           | he's         | we had          | we'd         |
| he will         | he'll        | we have         | we've        |
| here is         | here's       | we will         | we'll        |
| I am            | I'm          | were not        | weren't      |
| I have          | I've         | what is         | what's       |
| I will          | I'll         | who is          | who's        |
| it is           | it's         | would not       | wouldn't     |
| let us          | let's        | you are         | you're       |
| she had         | she'd        | you had         | you'd        |
| she is          | she's        | you will        | you'll       |
| she will        | she'll       |                 |              |



# Homonyms

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| <b>ate</b>     | refers to: eat in the past<br>example: I <i>ate</i> a sandwich.  |
| <b>eight</b>   | refers to: the number 8<br>example: The dog had <i>eight</i> puppies.  |
| <b>bare</b>    | refers to: without covering; empty<br>example: In the winter some trees are <i>bare</i> .  |
| <b>bear</b>    | refers to: a certain animal, or to support<br>example: The huge <i>bear</i> drank from a stream.<br>example: The bridge can't <i>bear</i> more weight. |
| <b>close</b>   | refers to: shut something<br>example: Please <i>close</i> the door.  |
| <b>clothes</b> | refers to: things you wear<br>example: They bought lots of <i>clothes</i> .  |
| <b>desert</b>  | refers to: leave or abandon<br>example: I wouldn't <i>desert</i> a friend in need.   |
| <b>dessert</b> | refers to: food served at the end of a meal<br>example: We had ice cream for <i>dessert</i> .  |
| <b>feat</b>    | refers to: something hard to do<br>example: Climbing the mountain was a great <i>feat</i> .  |
| <b>feet</b>    | refers to: body part<br>example: Her <i>feet</i> were sore from running.   |
| <b>for</b>     | refers to: in place of<br>example: She went to the store <i>for</i> me.  |
| <b>four</b>    | refers to: the number 4<br>example: Cats have <i>four</i> legs.  |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| <b>hear</b>  | refers to: listen<br>example: I can't <i>hear</i> you.                                |
| <b>here</b>  | refers to: this place<br>example: Come over <i>here</i> .                             |
| <b>hole</b>  | refers to: empty space<br>example: I have a <i>hole</i> in my sock.                   |
| <b>whole</b> | refers to: entire, complete<br>example: He ate the <i>whole</i> pie.                  |
| <b>loan</b>  | refers to: allow to borrow something<br>example: She will <i>loan</i> me lunch money. |
| <b>lone</b>  | refers to: by itself<br>example: There was a <i>lone</i> tree.                        |
| <b>marry</b> | refers to: wed or unite<br>example: She said she would <i>marry</i> Steve.            |
| <b>merry</b> | refers to: happy, full of fun<br>example: The hikers were a <i>merry</i> group.       |
| <b>meat</b>  | refers to: food from animals<br>example: Some people don't eat <i>meat</i> .          |
| <b>meet</b>  | refers to: come together<br>example: We agreed to <i>meet</i> next week.              |
| <b>no</b>    | refers to: negative answer<br>example: <i>No</i> , I'm not going.                     |
| <b>know</b>  | refers to: understand or be familiar with<br>example: We <i>know</i> how to sail.     |

# Homonyms

**peace** refers to: calm; no war  
example: I like *peace* and quiet.

**piece** refers to: a part  
example: I ate a *piece* of fruit.

**plain** refers to: simple; ordinary  
example: She wore a *plain* black dress.

**plane** refers to: flat surface; air transportation  
example: The *plane* landed safely.

**right** refers to: correct; opposite of left  
example: All my answers were *right*.  
example: She wears a ring on her *right* hand.

**write** refers to: put words on paper  
example: You must *write* neatly.

**sail** refers to: travel on water in a ship or a boat  
example: We learned how to *sail* at camp.

**sale** refers to: available to buy; an offer at a cheaper price  
example: Our house is for *sale*.  
He bought the shoes on *sale*.

**scene** refers to: view or setting  
example: It was a painting of an ocean *scene*.

**seen** refers to: see in the past  
example: I have *seen* that picture.

**sew** refers to: join with a needle and thread  
example: He will *sew* a new button on his coat.

**sow** refers to: plant seeds  
example: Farmers *sow* their fields in the early spring.

**tail** refers to: the back end  
example: The dog chased his *tail*.

**tale** refers to: a story  
example: He told an interesting *tale*.

**their** refers to: belonging to them  
example: It is *their* house.

**there** refers to: that place  
example: Go over *there*.

**they're** refers to: they are  
example: I think *they're* ready.

**threw** refers to: throw in the past  
example: She *threw* the ball.

**through** refers to: in one side and out the other  
example: We went *through* the tunnel.

**to** refers to: at or toward  
example: She walked *to* school.

**too** refers to: also  
example: Why don't you come along, *too*?

**two** refers to: the number 2  
example: I ate *two* apples.

**vary** refers to: change  
example: His moods *vary* from day to day.

**very** refers to: really, quite, especially  
example: That story is *very* imaginative.



# Homonyms

|                |   |               |  |
|----------------|---|---------------|--|
| <b>wait</b>    | refers to: delay; expect something<br>example: We had to <i>wait</i> an hour for the bus.             | <b>weak</b>   | refers to: the opposite of strong<br>example: The wrestler felt <i>weak</i> after the match. |
| <b>weight</b>  | refers to: heaviness<br>example: He felt like he had the <i>weight</i> of the world on his shoulders. | <b>week</b>   | refers to: seven days<br>example: We go on vacation next <i>week</i> .                       |
| <b>wear</b>    | refers to: have clothes on your body<br>example: What shall I <i>wear</i> today?                      | <b>wood</b>   | refers to: what trees are made of<br>example: We need <i>wood</i> for the fire.              |
| <b>where</b>   | refers to: what place<br>example: <i>Where</i> do you want to go?                                     | <b>would</b>  | refers to: what might happen<br>example: I <i>would</i> like to go to Paris.                 |
| <b>weather</b> | refers to: what it feels like out of doors<br>example: Always wear a hat in cold <i>weather</i> .     | <b>your</b>   | refers to: belonging to you<br>example: <i>Your</i> coat is blue.                            |
| <b>whether</b> | refers to: if<br>example: I don't care <i>whether</i> I go or not.                                    | <b>you're</b> | refers to: you are<br>example: <i>You're</i> early.  |

# Short-Vowel, Long-Vowel Spelling Patterns

an

en

in

on

un

## Part A

|        |        |
|--------|--------|
| badge  | trudge |
| edge   | page   |
| hedge  | rage   |
| ledge  | stage  |
| pledge | wage   |
| sledge | change |
| ridge  | range  |
| bridge | fringe |
| dodge  | sponge |
| lodge  | barge  |
| budge  | large  |
| fudge  | age    |
| judge  | cage   |
| nudge  | huge   |

## Part B

|       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|
| back  | thick | dark  |
| sack  | shock | park  |
| tack  | rock  | fork  |
| stack | lock  | desk  |
| black | block | mask  |
| track | knock | break |
| neck  | clock | thank |
| deck  | luck  | cheek |
| speck | stuck | walk  |
| pick  | duck  | bank  |
| sick  | truck | sulk  |
| kick  | silk  | bunk  |
| slick | milk  | sank  |
| trick | think |       |

## Part C

|        |        |
|--------|--------|
| press  | fuss   |
| bliss  | cross  |
| dress  | trace  |
| grass  | race   |
| miss   | face   |
| class  | force  |
| glass  | choice |
| pass   | voice  |
| bless  | once   |
| mess   | fence  |
| stress | since  |
| hiss   | dance  |
| kiss   | place  |
| boss   | ice    |
| loss   | nice   |
| gloss  | mice   |
| moss   | chance |
| toss   |        |

## Part D

|         |        |
|---------|--------|
| latch   | blotch |
| match   | clutch |
| catch   | crutch |
| batch   | reach  |
| hatch   | teach  |
| patch   | coach  |
| fetch   | speech |
| stretch | bench  |
| sketch  | drench |
| itch    | inch   |
| ditch   | pinch  |
| pitch   | launch |
| stitch  | bunch  |
| witch   | crunch |
| switch  | arch   |
| snatch  | search |
| scratch | church |
| scotch  | pouch  |
| notch   | touch  |